

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

1. Goyal, R. Jialal, L. Diabetes mellitus type 2. NCBI; 2020.
2. Global Report On Diabetes. WHO. 2016; 1–61
3. International Diabetes Federation. Belgia: IDF. 2017
4. Riset Kesehatan Dasar (Riskesdas). Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kesehatan Kementerian RI tahun 2018; 2018.
5. American Diabetes Association. Diagnosis and classification of diabetes mellitus, diabetes care. 2015; Hal 8-16.
6. Rosenfield, M. Logan, N. Optometry Science Techniques And Clinical Management. Elsevier Health Sciences; 2009.
7. Setiati S, Alwi I, Sudoyo AW. Ilmu Penyakit Dalam Edisi VI Jilid II. Jakarta: Interna Publishing; 2014.
8. Ilyas, Sidarta dan Sri Rahayu Yulianti. Ilmu Penyakit Mata Edisi Kelima. Jakarta: FKUI; 2015.
9. Kristen, N. Marcella, N. Mayur, D. Determining The Prevalence & Associated Multilevel Characteristics Of Undiagnosed Diabetic Retinopathy; 2018. Hal. 67-68.
10. Silbernagl, Stefan, dan florian lang. Teks & Atlas Berwarna Patofisiologi. Jakarta: EGC; 2006.
11. Foster, W.D., Diabetes Melitus: Asdie H.Ahmad., Editor. Harison Prinsip-Prinsip Ilmu Penyakit Dalam. 13th ed. Jakarta: EGC: 2014. Hal 2196-217.
12. PERKENI. Pengelolaan dan pencegahan diabetes melitus tipe 2 di Indonesia. Jakarta: 2019; Hal 12-69.
13. Kementerian Kesehatan RI. Riset kesehatan dasar 2013 badan penelitian dan pengembangan kesehatan. Jakarta. 2013; Hal. 166 – 167.
14. Classification and Diagnosis of Diabetes. Diabetes Care; 2015.
15. American Diabetes Ascosiation. Standart Medical Care 2017. USA. Vol. 40. Supplement; 2017. p. 1-3.
16. Bellou, V., Belbasis, L. Risk factors for type 2 diabetes mellitus: An exposure-wide umbrella review of meta-analyses; 2018.
17. Chalwa, A. Jaggi, S. Microvascular and macrovascular complications in diabetes mellitus: Distinct or continuum; 2016.
18. American Academy Of Ophthalmologi. Retina And Vitreus. Basic And Clinical Science Course.; 2017.
19. Kristen, N. Marcella, N. Mayur, D. Determining The Prevalence & Associated Multilevel Characteristics Of Undiagnosed Diabetic Retinopathy; 2018. Hal. 67-68.
20. Syamsi, N, Habibah , M, & Jennifer, G. Nusantara Medical Science Journal Knowledge Of Diabetic Retinopathy Amongst Type II Diabetes Mellitus Patients In DR. Wahidin Sudirohusodo Hospital. Kesehatan; 2018.
21. Wang, W., & Lo, A. Diabetic Retinopathy: Pathophysiology and Treatments. International Journal of Molecular Sciences; 2018.
22. Shah, A. R., & Gardner, T. W. Diabetic retinopathy: research to clinical practice. Clinical Diabetes and Endocrinology; 2017.

23. Rema M, dan R. Pradeepa. Diabetic retinopathy: An Indian perspective. Madras Diabetes Research Foundation & Dr Mohan's Diabetes Specialities Centre, Chennai, India. *Indian J Med Res* 125; March 2007. p 297-310.
24. Corcóstegui, B., Durán, S., Update on Diagnosis and Treatment of Diabetic Retinopathy: A Consensus Guideline of the Working Group of Ocular Health; 2017.
25. Mansour, S. E., Browning, D. The Evolving Treatment of Diabetic Retinopathy. *Clinical Ophthalmology*; 2020.
26. Sastroasmoro, S. Dasar-dasar metodologi penelitian klinis Edisi ke-5. Jakarta: Sagung Seto; 2014.
27. Dahlan, M. Sopiudin. Besar Sampel dan Cara Pengambilan Sampel. Edisi ke-6. Jakarta: Salemba Medika; 2016.
28. Pasaribu, sumitro. Distribusi umur, jenis kelamin, tingkat pendidikan pada penderita DM dengan komplikasi nefropati diabetik. FK HKBP nonmensen: Medan; 2015.
29. Aaberg, M. L., Burch, D. M., Hud, Z. R., & Zacharias, M. P. Gender differences in the onset of diabetic neuropathy. *Journal of Diabetes and Its Complications*; 2016.
30. Rondonuwu, R. G, Rompas, S & Bataha, Y. Hubungan Antara Perilaku Olahraga Dengan Kadar Gula Darah Penderita Diabetes Mellitus Di Wilayah Kerja Puskesmas Wolaang Kecamatan Langowan Timur; 2016.
31. Trisnawati, S. K., & Setyorogo, S. Faktor Risiko Kejadian Diabetes Melitus Tipe II Di Puskesmas Kecamatan Cengkareng Jakarta Barat Tahun 2012. *Ilmiah Kesehatan*; 2015.
32. Isya, Rahmadani. Faktor determinan nefropati diabetik pada penderita diabetes melitus di RSUD dr. M. Sowwandhie: Surabaya; 2015.
33. Vinicius, C. Gabriela, C. Risk factors for diabetic retinopathy: a case control study. *International journal of retina and vitreous*; 2016.
34. Sabanayagam, C. Wong, T. Epidemiology and risk factor for diabetic retinopathy. *Diabetic retinopathy and cardiovascular disease*; 2019.
35. Pangemanan D, Mayulu N. Analisis Faktor Resiko Penyebab Terjadinya Diabetes Melitus Tipe 2 Pada Wanita Usia Produktif Dipuskesmas Wawonasa; 2015.
36. Kierstan, B. What is diabetic retinopathy?. *American academy of ophthalmology*; 2020.
37. Fan, T. Xiran, Z. Associated risk factors in the early stage of diabetic retinopathy. *BMC*; 2019.
38. Sholikhah, W.S. Hubungan Antara Usia, Indeks Massa Tubuh Dan Tekanan Darah Dengan Kadar Gula Darah Pada Lansia Di Desa Baturan Kecamatan Colomadu; 2016.
39. Baha, E. Hussam, A. Assessment of Awareness of Diabetic Retinopathy among patients with Diabetes Mellitus attending the endocrine clinic at Jordan University Hospital. *Madridge journal of ophthalmology*; 2017.
40. Staff, R. Blood sugar fluctuations elevate diabetic retinopathy risk. *Review optometry*; 2018.

41. Raman, R., Ganesan, S., Pal, S. S., Kulothungan, V., & Sharma, T. Prevalence And Risk Factors For Diabetic retinopathy In Rural India . *Epidemiology*; 2016. Hal. 1–8.
42. Priyadharshini, N. Annamalai, R. The relationship between blood sugar levels (glycosylated haemoglobin) and the risk of development of diabetic retinopathy; 2017.
43. Maynanda, Y. dan R. Karakteristik Retinopati Diabetik pada Pasien Diabetes Melitus Tipe 2 di RSAU dr. M. Salamun; 2017.
44. Elia, J. Jennifer, K. Diabetic retinopathy: current understanding, mechanisms, and treatment strategies. *The american society for clinical investigation*; 2017.
45. Simo, S. Hernandez, C. Diabetic retinopathy in the context of patients with diabetes; 2019.
46. Syamsi, N, Habibah , M, & Jennifer, G. Nusantara Medical Science Journal Knowledge Of Diabetic Retinopathy Amongst Type II Diabetes Mellitus Patients In DR. Wahidin Sudirohusodo Hospital. *Kesehatan*; 2018.
47. Lee, W. J., Sobrin, L., Lee, M. J., Kang, M. H., Seong, M., & Cho, H. The Relationship Between Diabetic Retinopathy and Diabetic Nephropathy in a Population-Based Study in Korea (KNHANES V-2, 3). *Investigative Ophthalmology & Visual Science*; 2016.
48. Sharon, D. Emily, C. Diabetic Retinopathy: A Position Statement by the American Diabetes Association; 2017.
49. Borja, C. Santiago, D. Update on Diagnosis and Treatment of Diabetic Retinopathy: A Consensus Guideline of the Working Group of Ocular Health (Spanish Society of Diabetes and Spanish Vitreous and Retina Society); 2017.
50. Amin, K. Julie, L. Retinopathy. *Diabetes canada clinical practice guidelines*; 2017.