

## REFERENCE

- Abbad, M. M., Morris, D., & De Nahlik, C. (2009). Looking under the bonnet: Factors affecting student adoption of e-learning systems in Jordan. *The International Review of Research in Open and Distributed Learning*, 10(2).
- Alfian, M. A. (2019). *The Correlation Between Self-Directed Learning Level And Personality Traits Towards English Language Learning*. Thesis. Surabaya:UIN Sunan Ampel
- Aruan, N. (2013). *Gambaran Kesiapan Self Directed Learning Pada Mahasiswa Tahap Pendidikan Klinik Uin Syarif Hidayatullah Dan Faktor-Faktor Yang Berhubungan*. Skripsi. Jakarta: Uin Syarif Hidayatullah
- Bogdan, R. C., & Taylor, S. J. (1975). *Introduction to qualitative research methods: A phenomenological approach to the social sciences*. John Wiley & Sons.
- Burhan, B. (2010). *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif*. PT. Raja Grafindo Persada. Jakarta.
- Chee, T. S., Divaharan, S., Tan, L., & Mun, C. H. (2011). *Self-directed learning with ICT: Theory, practice and assessment*. Singapore: Ministry of Education.
- Daar, G. F., & Jemadi, F. (2020). Analysis the implementation of self directed learning in learning English for specific purpose. *Journal of English Educational Study (JEES)*, 3(1), 61–70.
- Denzin, N. K., & Lincoln, Y. S. (1998). *Handbook of Qualitative Research*. Sage.
- Frankel, Jack R & Norman E. Wallen. (1993). *How to design and Evaluate Research in Education*. 2nd edition. New York: McGraw hill Inc.

Fraenkel, J. R., & Wallen, N. E. (2003). *How to design and evaluate research in Education*. McGraw-Hill.

Garrison, D. R. (1992). Critical thinking and self-directed learning in adult education: An analysis of responsibility and control issues. *Adult Education Quarterly*, 42(3), 136–148. <https://doi.org/10.1177/074171369204200302>

Gibbons, M. (2002). *The Self Directed Learning Handbook Challenging Adolescent Student to Excel*. San Fransisco: Jhon Wiley & Sons, Inc.

Grow, G. (1991). Teaching Leaners to be Self-Directed. *Adult Educ Q.* .

Guglielmino, L. M. (1978). *Development of the self-directed learning readiness scale*. University Microfilm International.

Hargie, O., Saunders, C., & Dickson, D. (1987). *Social skills in interpersonal communication* (2nd ed.). Brookline Books

Karmadi, S. (2016). Teaching English components to young learners. *University of Yogyakarta. Research gate*.

Knowles, M. S. (1993). *Self-directed learning: A guide for learners and teachers*. Granary.

Lichtman, M. (2006). *Qualitative research in education: A user's guide*. London: Sage Publications

Lodico, M. G., Spaulding, D. T., & Voegtler, K. H. (2010). *Methods in educational research from theory to practice*. Jossey-Bass.

- Mahmud, A. (2017). The Descriptive Study Of Self-Directed Learner In Speaking English At Non-English Department In Iain Sultan Amai Gorontalo. *Al-Lisan. Journal* .
- Miles, M. B., & Huberman, A. M. (1991). *Qualitative data analysis a sourcebook of new methods*. SAGE Publ.
- Pandey, A. (2018). Getting Started With Self-Directed Learning (SDL) – Featuring A Case Study.
- Patton, M. Q. (2002). Qualitative research and evaluation methods. *USA: Sage Publication*.
- Richard, Jack C & Charles Lockhart. (1995). Reflective Teaching in Second Language Classroom. *USA: Cambridge University Pres*.
- Richards, J. C., & Renandya, W. A. (2002). *Methodology in language teaching: An anthology of current practice*. Cambridge University Press.
- Saeid, N., & Eslaminejad, T. (2016). Relationship between student's self-directed-learning readiness and academic self-efficacy and achievement motivation in students. *International Education Studies*, 10(1), 225.
- Seifert, K., & Hoffnung, R. J. (2000). *Child and adolescent development*. Houghton Mifflin Co.
- Sombat. (2013). An Exploratory Study of Self-Directed Learning: The Differences between It and Non-IT Employees in Thailand. *Journal of Entrepreneurship Education*.
- Stake, R. (1995). The Art of Case Study Research. *Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications*.

- Stern, H. (1983). The Formal Functional Dinction in Language Pedagogy: a Conceptual Clarification. *Paper read at the 5th International Congress of Applied Linguistics, Montreal Mimeo.*
- Sukarno (2012). Teaching English to young learners and factors to consider in DesigningThe materials. *Jurnal Ekonomi Dan Pendidikan*, 5(1).
- Swatevacharkul, R. (2017). The Effects of Self-Directed Learning on the English Reading Comprehension Ability of MBA Students. *The New English Teacher*
- Tamura, E. (2006). Concepts on the Methodology of Teaching Englih . *Economic Journal of Takasaki City University of Economics*.
- Thornton, P. H. (2002). The rise of the Corporation in a craft industry: Conflict and conformity in institutional logics. *Academy of Management Journal*, 45(1), 81–101.
- Ummah, H. (2016). *Self-Directed Learning of Senior High School Students in Learning English at Home Pena*. Thesis. Surabaya: Sunan Amplel University
- Ur, P. (2012). *A course in language teaching: Practice and theory*. Cambridge University Press.
- Wahyudi, G. S., Artini, L. P., & Padmadewi, N. N. (2021). Self-directed learning in EFL during COVID-19 pandemic: An analysis of teacher's perceptions and students' learning autonomy. *International Journal of Language and Literature*, 5(2), 93.
- Yuniartiningsih, R. D. (2019). ) English Teachers' Perception On Pronunciation Teaching In Efl Classroom. *English Department, Languages and Arts Faculty, Universitas Negeri Surabaya*.

