

ABSTRAK

Nama : DEDI SAPUTRA
Program Studi : Ilmu Lingkungan
Judul : Analisis Perbandingan Kinerja Lingkungan Pada Pabrik Minyak Kelapa Sawit (PMKS) Peserta Dan Bukan Peserta PROPER Di Kabupaten Muaro Jambi.

Program Penilaian Kinerja Perusahaan Dalam Pengelolaan Lingkungan Hidup atau dikenal dengan PROPER merupakan salah satu instrument penataan alternatif yang dikembangkan oleh Kementerian Lingkungan Hidup dan Kehutanan Republik Indonesia melengkapi instrumen yang telah ada guna mendorong perusahaan meningkatkan pengelolaan lingkungan hidup sebagai upaya pengendalian pencemaran dan kerusakan lingkungan dari sektor industri. Tujuan dari penelitian ini yaitu 1). Mengetahui gambaran karakteristik Perusahaan Pabrik Minyak Kelapa Sawit (PMKS) di Kabupaten Muaro Jambi, 2). Menganalisis perbedaan ketaatan terhadap pelaksanaan dokumen lingkungan, pengendalian pencemaran air, pengendalian pencemaran udara dan pengelolaan limbah B3 pada Perusahaan Pabrik Minyak Kelapa Sawit (PMKS) peserta dan bukan peserta PROPER di Kabupaten Muaro Jambi, dan 3). Menganalisis perbedaan kinerja lingkungan pada Perusahaan Pabrik Minyak Kelapa Sawit (PMKS) peserta dan bukan peserta PROPER di Kabupaten Muaro Jambi.

Jenis penelitian ini adalah penelitian komparatif dengan jumlah sampel sebanyak 21 perusahaan yang mana 11 perusahaan merupakan peserta PROPER dan 10 perusahaan bukan peserta PROPER. Penelitian dilakukan di Perusahaan Minyak Kelapa Sawit (PMKS) di Kabupaten Muaro Jambi. Data dianalisis menggunakan uji *Independent T-Test*. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan ada perbedaan aspek dokumen lingkungan ($p = 0,000$), pengendalian pencemaran air ($p = 0,002$), pengendalian pencemaran udara ($p = 0,000$), pengelolaan limbah B3 ($p = 0,001$) dan kinerja lingkungan ($p = 0,001$) perusahaan peserta dan bukan peserta PROPER Perusahaan Pabrik Minyak Kelapa sawit di kabupaten Muaro Jambi. Oleh karna itu untuk memaksimalkan jumlah peserta PROPER dari Pabrik Minyak Kelapa Sawit (PMKS) yang ada di Kabupaten Muaro Jambi agar semakin banyak PMKS yang akan meningkatkan kinerja lingkungannya dengan memenuhi aspek ketaatan terhadap pelaksanaan dokumen lingkungan, pengendalian pencemaran air, pengendalian pencemaran udara dan pengelolaan limbah B3.

Kata Kunci : *PROPER, PMKS, Kinerja Lingkungan*

ABSTRACT

Name : Dedi Saputra
Study Program : Master of Environmental Science
Title : Comparative Analysis of Environmental Performance at Participating and Non-Participating Palm Oil Mills (POM) in PROPER at Muaro Jambi District.

The Company Performance Assessment Program in Environmental Management or known as PROPER is one of the alternative compliance instruments developed by the Ministry of Environment and Forestry of the Republic of Indonesia to encourage companies to improve environmental management from aspects of Environmental Documents, Water Pollution Control, Air Pollution Control, and Toxic and Hazardous Waste Management, also as aspects of land damage for mining activities as an effort to control pollution and environmental damage from the industrial sector. The purpose of this study is 1). Knew the description of the characteristics at Palm Oil Mill Company in Muaro Jambi District, 2). Analyzed differences in compliance with the implementation of environmental documents, water pollution control, air pollution control and Toxic and Hazardous Waste Management at participants and non-participants of PROPER at Palm Oil Mill Companies in Muaro Jambi District, and 3). Analyzed the differences in environmental performance between participants and non-participants of PROPER at Palm Oil Mill Companies in Muaro Jambi District.

This type of research is a comparative research. The number of samples is 21 of which 10 companies are PROPER participants and 11 companies are not PROPER participants. The research was conducted at a Palm Oil Mill Company (POM) in Muaro Jambi District. Data were analyzed using the Independent T-Test. The results showed that there were differences in aspects of environmental documents ($p = 0.000$), water pollution control ($p = 0.002$), air pollution control ($p = 0.000$), Toxic and Hazardous Waste Management ($p = 0.001$) and environmental performance ($p = 0.001$) participating companies. and not a participant in the PROPER of a Palm Oil Mill Company in Muaro Jambi district. Therefore, to maximize the number of PROPER participants from Palm Oil Mills (POM) in Muaro Jambi District so that more POM will improve their environmental performance by fulfilling aspects of compliance with environmental document implementation, water pollution control, air pollution control and Toxic and Hazardous Waste Management.

Keywords: PROPER, POM, Environmental Performance