

ABSTRAK

Penelitian Ini Berjudul Faktor-Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Produksi Perkebunan Karet Di Kabupaten Musi Banyuasin Kecamatan Bayung Lencir. Penelitian ini dibawah bimbingan 1) Dr. Yulmardi, S.E, M.Si, dan 2) Jaya Kusuma Edy, S.E, M.Si, CDM. Penelitian ini untuk mengetahui 1. karakteristik sosial dan ekonomi Petani karet di Kecamatan Bayung Lencir Kabupaten Musi Banyuasin, 2. Menganalisis pengaruh luas lahan, modal, tenaga kerja dan pupuk terhadap produksi Karet di Kecamatan Bayung Lencir Kabupaten Musi Banyuasin.

Alat analisis yang digunakan adalah regresi linier berganda, jenis data yang digunakan adalah teknik survey, sumber data yang digunakan data primer dan data skunder, dan metode pengumpulan data menggunakan wawancara dan kuesioner.

Berdasarkan karakteristik sosial dan ekonomi petani karet di Kecamatan Bayung Lencir dapat disimpulkan rata-rata umur Petani Karet yaitu 38 tahun, rata-rata jumlah tanggungan Petani Karet sebanyak 4 orang tanggungan, rata-rata luas lahan yang dimiliki Petani Karet sebesar 3 Ha, rata-rata modal Petani Karet sebesar Rp. 2.365.190, rata-rata tenaga kerja Petani Karet hanya sebanyak 1 orang, rata-rata jumlah pupuk yang digunakan oleh petani karet sebanyak 69 Kg dan rata-rata produksi Petani Karet sebesar 1.478 Kg. Berdasarkan hasil regresi linier berganda dapat disimpulkan bahwa secara parsial luas lahan dan tenaga kerja berpengaruh signifikan terhadap produksi petani karet di Kecamatan Bayung Lencir. Sedangkan variabel modal dan pupuk tidak berpengaruh terhadap produksi petani karet.

Kata Kunci : Produksi, luas lahan, modal, tenaga kerja dan pupuk.

ABSTRACT

This research is entitled Factors Influencing the Production of Rubber Plantations in Musi Banyuasin Regency, Bayung Lencir District. This research was under the guidance of 1) Dr. Yulmardi, S.E, M.Si, and 2) Jaya Kusuma Edy, S.E, M.Si, CDM. The purpose of this study was to determine 1. the social and economic characteristics of rubber farmers in Bayung Lencir District, Musi Banyuasin

Regency, 2. To analyze the effect of land area, capital, labor and fertilizer on rubber production in Bayung Lencir District, Musi Banyuasin Regency.

The analytical tool used is multiple linear regression, the type of data used is a survey technique, the data source used is primary data and secondary data, and the data collection method is using interviews and questionnaires.

Based on the social and economic characteristics of rubber farmers in Bayung Lencir District, it can be concluded that the average age of rubber farmers is 38 years, the average number of dependents of rubber farmers is 4 dependents, the average land area owned by rubber farmers is 3 ha, the average the average capital of Rubber Farmers is Rp. 2,365,190, the average labor force for rubber farmers is only 1 person, the average amount of fertilizer used by rubber farmers is 69 kg and the average production of rubber farmers is 1,478 kg. Based on the results of multiple linear regression, it can be concluded that partially land area and labor have a significant effect on the production of rubber farmers in Bayung Lencir District. While capital and fertilizer variables have no effect on the production of rubber farmers.

Keywords: *Production, land area, capital, labor and fertilizer.*