

ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini berjudul analisis pengaruh ekspor migas dan non migas, impor migas dan non migas terhadap cadangan devisa Indonesia. Tujuan penelitian ini adalah Untuk menganalisis pengaruh pengaruh ekspor migas dan non migas, impor migas dan non migas, terhadap cadangan devisa Indonesia. Metodologi Penelitian yang digunakan adalah metode analisis deskriptif kuantitatif dengan data sekunder dalam kurun waktu 2000-2022. Metode analisis yang digunakan menggunakan analisis *Error Correction Model*. Berdasarkan hasil penelitian uji ECM menunjukkan bahwa dalam jangka pendek variabel ekspor migas, ekspor non migas dan impor migas berpengaruh signifikan terhadap cadangan devisa, tetapi variabel impor non migas, tidak berpengaruh signifikan terhadap cadangan devisa. Sedangkan dalam jangka panjang variabel impor migas dan impor non migas berpengaruh signifikan terhadap cadangan devisa, tetapi variabel ekspor migas dan ekspor non migas tidak berpengaruh signifikan terhadap cadangan devisa.

Kata Kunci : Ekspor Migas, Ekspor Non Migas, Impor Migas, Impor Non Migas, dan Cadangan Devisa

ABSTRACT

This research is entitled analysis of the effect of oil and gas and non-oil and gas exports, oil and gas and non-oil and gas imports on Indonesia's foreign exchange reserves. The purpose of this study is to analyze the effect of oil and gas and non-oil and gas exports, oil and gas and non-oil and gas imports, on Indonesia's foreign exchange reserves. The research methodology used is a quantitative descriptive analysis method with secondary data in the period 2000-2022. The analysis method used uses Error Correction Model analysis. Based on the results of ECM test research, it shows that in the short term oil and gas export variables, non-oil and gas exports and oil and gas imports have a significant effect on foreign exchange reserves, but non-oil and gas import variables do not have a significant effect on foreign exchange reserves. Meanwhile, in the long run, oil and gas import variables and non-oil and gas imports have a significant effect on foreign exchange reserves, but oil and gas export variables and non-oil and gas exports do not have a significant effect on foreign exchange reserves.

Keywords: *Oil and Gas Export, Non Oil and Gas Export, Oil and Gas Import, Non Oil and Gas Import, and Foreign Exchange Reserves.*