ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui pengaruh variabel *Leverage*, Profitabilitas, Likuiditas, Ukuran Perusahaan, Kepemilikan Institusional dan Kepemilikan Manajerial Terhadap *Financial Distress* pada Perusahaan Ritel yang Terdaftar di BEI Tahun 2016-2019. Populasi penelitian ini adalah 27 perusahaan ritel. Teknik pengambilan sampel menggunakan *purposive sampling* sebanyak 20 perusahaan ritel. Software yang digunakan untuk olah data adalah IBM SPSS 25. Hasil Penelitian ini adalah 1) *Leverage*, Profitabilitas, Likuiditas, Ukuran Perusahaan, Kepemilikan Institusional dan Kepemilikan Manajerial berpengaruh Terhadap *Financial Distress*. 2) *Leverage* berpengaruh negatif terhadap *financial distress*. 3) profitabilitas berpengaruh positif terhadap *financial distress*. 4) likuiditas berpengaruh positif terhadap *financial distress* 5) ukuran perusahaan tidak berpengaruh terhadap *financial distress* 6) kepemilikan institusional berpengaruh positif terhadap *financial distress* 7) kepemilikan manajerial berpengaruh negatif terhadap *financial distress.*

Kata Kunci **:** *Leverage*, Profitabilitas, Likuiditas, Ukuran Perusahaan, Kepemilikan Institusional, Kepemilikan Manajerial, *Financial Distress.*

ABSTRACT

"The purpose of this study is to ascertain how financial distress is impacted by leverage, profitability, liquidity, firm size, institutional ownership, and managerial ownership in retail companies that are listed on the IDX between 2016 and 2019. There were 27 retail enterprises that made up the study's population. Purposive sampling of 20 retail companies was used in the sampling technique. IBM SPSS 25 is the data processing program. The study's findings are as follows: 1) Financial distress is influenced by leverage, profitability, liquidity, company size, institutional ownership, and managerial ownership. 2) Financial is negatively impacted by leverage. 3) Financial distress is positively impacted by profitability. 4) Liquidity has a positive effect on financial distress 5) Financial difficulty is unaffected by the size of the company 6) Financial distress is positivly impacted by institutional ownership 7) managerial ownership has a negative effect on financial distress.

Key words : *leverage, profitability, liquidity, company size, institutional ownership, managerial ownership, financial distress.*