

ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini berjudul “Determinan Ketimpangan Pendapatan Kabupaten/Kota di Provinsi Jambi”. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui kondisi dan pengaruh pertumbuhan ekonomi, tingkat pengangguran, tingkat kemiskinan, dan infrastruktur terhadap ketimpangan pendapatan Kabupaten/kota di Provinsi Jambi. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode analisis kuantitatif yaitu analisis regresi data panel dengan periode tahun 2015-2022 dan 11 Kabupaten/kota di Provinsi Jambi. Hasil penelitian menjelaskan bahwa Ketimpangan pendapatan Kabupaten/kota di Provinsi Jambi secara umum terjadi perkembangan fluktuatif. Secara parsial variabel tingkat pengangguran dan tingkat kemiskinan terdapat pengaruh signifikan terhadap ketimpangan penghasilan Kabupaten/kota di Provinsi Jambi. Sementara, variabel pertumbuhan ekonomi dan infrastruktur terdapat pengaruh tidak signifikan terhadap ketimpangan pendapatan Kabupaten/kota di Provinsi Jambi. Secara bersama-sama variabel pertumbuhan ekonomi, tingkat pengangguran, tingkat kemiskinan dan infrastruktur terdapat pengaruh signifikan terhadap ketimpangan pendapatan Kabupaten/kota di Provinsi Jambi.

Kata Kunci : Ketimpangan Pendapatan, Pertumbuhan ekonomi, Tingkat Pengangguran, Tingkat kemiskinan, Infrastruktur, Data Panel

ABSTRACT

This study is entitled "Determinants of Income Inequality in Districts/Cities in Jambi Province". This study aims to determine the conditions and effects of economic growth, unemployment rate, poverty rate, and infrastructure on income inequality in Districts/Cities in Jambi Province. This study uses a quantitative analysis method, namely panel data regression analysis with a period of 2015-2022 and 11 Districts/Cities in Jambi Province. The results of the study explain that income inequality in Districts/Cities in Jambi Province generally experiences fluctuating developments. Partially, the unemployment rate and poverty rate variables have a significant effect on income inequality in Districts/Cities in Jambi Province. Meanwhile, the economic growth and infrastructure variables have an insignificant effect on income inequality in Districts/Cities in Jambi Province. Together, the variables of economic growth, unemployment rate, poverty rate and infrastructure have a significant effect on income inequality in Districts/Cities in Jambi Province.

Keywords: *Income Inequality, Economic Growth, Unemployment Rate, Poverty Rate, Infrastructure, Panel Data*