**DAFTAR ISI**

HALAMAN JUDUL.......................................................................... i

HALAMAN PERSETUJUAN PEMBIMBING................................ ii

HALAMAN PENGESAHAN........................................................... iii

PERNYATAAN................................................................................. iv

MOTTO............................................................................................... v

ABSTRAK.......................................................................................... vi

KATA PENGANTAR........................................................................ vii

DAFTAR ISI....................................................................................... ix

DAFTAR TABEL.............................................................................. .. xii

DAFTAR GAMBAR......................................................................... .. xiii

DAFTAR LAMPIRAN....................................................................... xiv

**BAB I PENDAHULUAN**

 1.1 Latar Belakang........................................................................ 1

 1.2 Identifikasi Masalah................................................................ 5

 1.3 Batasan Masalah..................................................................... 5

 1.4 Rumusan Masalah................................................................... 5

 1.5 Tujuan Penelitian.................................................................... 6

 1.6 Manfaat Penelitian.................................................................. 6

**BAB II KAJIAN TEORI**

 2.1 Belajar dan Pembelajaran........................................................ 8

2.1.1 Definis Belajar .............................................................. 8

2.1.2 Teori Belajar................................................................... 9

2.1.3 Definisi Pembelajaran.................................................... 12

 2.2 Hasil Belajar........................................................................... 16

2.2.1 Macam-Macam Hasil Belajar........................................ 19

2.2.2 Unsur-Unsur Belajar...................................................... 20

2.2.3 Faktor-Faktor Yang Mempengaeruhi Hasil Belajar...... 21

2.2.4 Indikator Hasil Belajar................................................... 24

2.2.5 Tingkat Keberhasilan Belajar........................................ 27

 2.3 Model Pembelajaran .............................................................. 28

2.3.1 Definisi Model Pembelajaran........................................ 28

 2.4 Model Pembelajaran Kooperatif (*Cooperatif Leraning*)........ 31

2.4.1 Definisi Pembelajaran Kooperatif ................................ 31

2.4.2 Ciri-ciri Cooperative Learning...................................... 32

2.4.3 Manfaat Pembelajaran Kooperatif................................. 33

2.4.4 Langkah-langkah Model Pembelajaran Kooperatif....... 34

* 1. Model Student Teams Achievement Division (STAD)........... 36

2.5.1 Komponen Utama STAD............................................... 37

2.5.2 Langkah-Langkah Model Pembelajaran STAD............. 39

2.5.3 Kelebihan dan Kelemahan Model STAD...................... 40

2.6 Model Mind Mapping............................................................. 42
2.6.1 Tahapan-Tahapan Membuat Mind Mapping................... 42
2.6.2 Langkah-Langkah Model Mind Mapping....................... 43
2.6.3 Kelebihan dan Kelemahan Mind Mapping...................... 44

* 1. Pelajaran Ekonomi................................................................... 45

2.7.1 Pengertian Pertumbuhan Ekonomi................................ 46

2.7.2 Perbedaan Pertumbuhan Dengan Pembangunan Ekonomi.. 47

2.7.3 Faktor-Faktor yang Mempengaruhi Pertumbuhan Ekonomi. 47
2.7.4 Pengertian Pembangunan Ekonomi................................... 50

2.7.5 Tujuan Pembangunan Ekonomi.................................... ..... 52

2.7.6 Indikator Keberhasilan Pembangunan Ekonomi................... 52

2.7.7 Faktor-Faktor yang Mempengaruhi Pembangunan Ekonomi. 55

2.7.8 Dampak Pembangunan Ekonomi......................................... 59
 2.8 Judul dan Penelitian Yang Relevan............................................... 60

 2.9 Kerangka Berpikir......................................................................... 62
 2.10 Hipotesis...................................................................................... 64

**BAB III METODOLOGI PENELITIAN** 3.1 Desain Penelitian......................................................................... 65
 3.2 Tempat dan Waktu Penelitian.................................................... 66
 3.3 Subjek penelitian........................................................................ 67
 3.4 Prosedur Penelitian..................................................................... 67
 3.5 Teknik Pengumpulan Data........................................................ 69

 3.5.1 Observasi........................................................................... 69

 3.6 Instrumen Penelitian................................................................... 69

3.6.1 Tes..................................................................................... 70
3.6.2 Uji Prasyarat Instrumen.................................................... 70
 3.6.2.1 Uji Validitas.............................................................. 70

 3.6.2.2 Uji Reliabilitas Tes.................................................... 71

 3.6.2.3 Daya Pembeda......................................................... 72

 3.6.2.4 Uji Kesukaran Soal.................................................... 73

 3.8 Analisis Data............................................................................. 74

 3.8.1 Deskripsi Data.................................................................. 74

 3.8.2 Uji Hipotesis...................................................................... 75

**BAB 4 HASIL PENELITIAN DAN PEMBAHASAN**

* 1. Hasil Penelitian.......................................................................... 76
		1. Deskripsi Data Hasil Penelitian.................................... 76
		2. Deskripsi Data Perbedaan Hasil Belajar Kelas

Eksperimen 1 dan Kelas Eksperimen 2.................................... 76

* 1. Uji Hipotesis............................................................................. 77
	2. Pembahasan Hasil Penelitian................................................... 78

**BAB 5 KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN**

 5.1 Kesimpulan................................................................................ 83

 5.2 Saran........................................................................................... 83

**DAFTAR PUSTAKA........................................................................ 85**

**DAFTAR TABEL**

Tabel 1.1 Data Hasil Ujian Siswa Kelas X IPS SMA Negeri 2 Kota Jambi………………………………………………………………… 4

Tabel 2.1 Jenis dan Indikator Hasil Belajar ........................................ 25

Tabel 3.1 Rancangan Penelitian *Nonequivalent Control Group Desig...................................................................................................* 66

Tabel 3.2 Subjek Penelitian Kelas X IPS SMA Negeri 2 Kota Jambi................................................................................................... 67
Tabel 3.3 KlasifikasiTingkat Reliabilitas Soal................................... 72

Tabel 3.4 Klasifikasi Daya Pembeda................................................ 73

Tabel 4.1 Rata-rata Skor dan Simpangan Baku Hasil *Pre-Test* dan
*Post-Test* ............................................................................................ 77

Tabel 4.2 Hasil Uji-t Hasil Tes .......................................................... 77

**DAFTAR GAMBAR**

2.1 Skema Kerangka Berpikir.............................................................. 63

 DAFTAR LAMPIRAN

Lampiran 1. RPP STAD............................................................................ 88

Lampiran 2. RPP Mind Mapping............................................................... 98

Lampiran 3. Kisi-Kisi Soal Istrumen Uji Coba........................................... 108

Lampiran 4. Soal Uji Coba Penelitian......................................................... 110

Lampiran 5. Kunci Jawaban Soal Uji Coba................................................ 117

Lampiran 6. Uji Validitas Soal Uji Coba.................................................... 118

Lampiran 7. Perhitungan Validitas Soal Nomor 6...................................... 119

Lampiran 8. Analisis Uji Coba Taraf Kesukaran Soal.............................. 120

Lampiran 9. Tabel Pembantu Daya Beda.................................................. 121

Lampiran 10. Perhitungan Hasil Analisis Uji Coba Daya Beda Soal......... 122

Lampiran 11. Tabel Rekapitulasi................................................................. 123

Lampiran 12. Uji Reliabelitas Soal Uji Coba............................................ 124

Lampiran 13. Perhitungan Reliabilitas Soal ............................................. 125

Lampiran 14. Soal Pre-Test dan Post-Test................................................ 126

Lampiran 15. Kunci Jawaban Soal Pre-test dan Post-test........................ 132

Lampiran 16. Rekapitulasi Hasil Pre-test................................................ 133

Lampiran 17 Rekapitulasi Hasil Post-test .............................................. 134

Lampiran 18. Uji Homogenitas Dua Varian Data Hasil *Post-Test.*......... 135

Lampiran 19. Uji Kesamaan Dua Rata-rata Data Hasil *Post-Test* (Uji Hipotesis)................................................................................................ 136

Lampiran 20. Tabel T............................................................................. 137

Lampiran 21. Dokumentasi.................................................................... 142

Lampiran 22. Surat izin Penelitian......................................................... 143

Lampiran 23. Surat keterangan telah melakukan penelitian................... 144